

| 18CSOE09  |  | SOFT COMPUTING |  | L | T | P | C |
|---|--|----------------|--|---|---|---|---|
|   |  |                |  | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| <b>Course Objectives:</b>   |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| 1.  | To learn the basic concepts of Soft Computing  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| 2.  | To become familiar with various techniques like neural networks, genetic algorithms and fuzzy systems. |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| 3.  | To apply soft computing techniques to solve problems.  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SOFT COMPUTING</b>  |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |  |                |  | 9 | + | 0 |   |
| Introduction-Artificial Intelligence-Artificial Neural Networks-Fuzzy Systems-Genetic Algorithm and Evolutionary Programming-Swarm Intelligent Systems-Classification of ANNs-McCulloch and Pitts Neuron Model-Learning Rules: Hebbian and Delta- Perceptron Network-Adaline Network-Madaline Network.                          |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT II ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS</b>   |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |  |                |  | 9 | + | 0 |   |
| Back propagation Neural Networks – Kohonen Neural Network -Learning Vector Quantization -Hamming Neural Network – Hopfield Neural Network- Bi-directional Associative Memory -Adaptive Resonance Theory Neural Networks- Support Vector Machines – Spike Neuron Models.   |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT III FUZZY SYSTEMS</b>   |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |  |                |  | 9 | + | 0 |   |
| Introduction to Fuzzy Logic, Classical Sets and Fuzzy Sets – Classical Relations and Fuzzy Relations - Membership Functions -Defuzzification – Fuzzy Arithmetic and Fuzzy Measures-Fuzzy Rule Base and Approximate Reasoning – Introduction to Fuzzy Decision Making.   |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT IV GENETIC ALGORITHMS</b>   |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |  |                |  | 9 | + | 0 |   |
| Basic Concepts- Working Principles -Encoding- Fitness Function – Reproduction - Inheritance Operators – Cross Over – Inversion and Deletion -Mutation Operator – Bit- wise Operators -Convergence of Genetic Algorithm.   |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>UNIT V HYBRID SYSTEMS</b>  |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
|   |  |                |  | 9 | + | 0 |   |
| Hybrid Systems -Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic -GA Based Weight Determination – LR-Type Fuzzy Numbers – Fuzzy Neuron – Fuzzy BP Architecture – Learning in Fuzzy BP- Inference by Fuzzy BP – Fuzzy ArtMap: A Brief Introduction – Soft Computing Tools – GA in Fuzzy Logic Controller Design – Fuzzy Logic Controller |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Total (L+T)= 45 Periods</b>  |  |                |  |   |   |   |   |

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| <b>Course Outcomes:</b>                                       |  |
| Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to: |  |
| CO1   | : Apply suitable soft computing techniques for various applications and integrate various soft computing techniques for complex problems.              |
| <b>Text Books:</b>  |  |
| 1.  | N.P.Padhy, S.P.Simon, "Soft Computing with MATLAB Programming", Oxford University Press, 2015.   |
| 2.  | S.N.Sivanandam , S.N.Deepa, "Principles of Soft Computing", Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2nd Edition, 2011.  |
| 3.  | S.Rajasekaran, G.A.Vijayalakshmi Pai, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm, Synthesis and Applications ", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2017. |
| <b>Reference Books:</b>                                       |  |
| 1.  | Jyh-Shing Roger Jang, Chuen-Tsai Sun, Eiji Mizutani, —Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing, Prentice-Hall of India, 2002                                     |
| 2.  | KwangH.Lee,—FirstcourseonFuzzyTheoryandApplications, Springer, 2005.   |
| 3.  | GeorgeJ.KlirandBoYuan,—FuzzySetsandFuzzyLogic-TheoryandApplications, Prentice Hall, 1996.  |
| 4.  | JamesA.FreemanandDavidM.Skapura,—NeuralNetworksAlgorithms, Applications, and Programming Techniques, Addison Wesley, 2003.                             |